



1246 Yonge Street Suite 203 Toronto ON Canada M4T 1W5

1 416 484 9978 • 1 416 484 9665 fax • www.wfc.org • identity@wfc.org

R E F E R E N C E L I S T

- (1) Chiropractic in New Zealand - Report. 1979. Wellington, New Zealand, The Government Printer.
Ref Type: Report
- (2) Attitudinal and informational survey of professionals. Angus Reid Associates, Canadian Chiropractic Association, ACA, editors. 1987.
Ref Type: Report
- (3) Job Analysis of Chiropractic in Canada. National Board of Chiropractic Examiners ID, editor. 1993. Greeley, Colorado, National Board of Chiropractic Examiners, International Division.
Ref Type: Report
- (4) Job Analysis of Chiropractic in Australia and New Zealand. National Board of Chiropractic Examiners ID, editor. 1994. Greeley, Colorado, National Board of Chiropractic Examiners, International Division.
Ref Type: Report
- (5) **The image, position, and reputation of chiropractic in the health care marketplace today. A qualitative investigation into attitudes toward and perceptions of chiropractic in Canada.** Kenneth Caplan and Associates, editor. 1994.
Ref Type: Report
- (6) Chiropractors Act 1994. 1994.
Ref Type: Statute
- (7) Canadian chiropractic resources databank (CCRD), Provincial Comparison Report. Canadian Chiropractic Association, Papadopoulos C, editors. 1997.
Ref Type: Report
- (8) Non-conventional therapies from arsenic to zinc. Consumer 363[Spring]. 1997. New Zealand.
Ref Type: Magazine Article
- (9) Complementary medicine. Fact and fiction about chiropractic. Harv Health Lett 1999; 24(3):1-3.
- (10) Job Analysis of Chiropractic. National Board of Chiropractic Examiners ID, editor. 2000. Greeley, Colorado, National Board of Chiropractic, International Division.
Ref Type: Report
- (11) Complementary medicine - information pack for primary care groups. 2000. NHS.
Ref Type: Report
- (12) Primary care in the next decade. Conn Med 2002; 66(6):365-366.
- (13) Standardizing chiropractic Patient care. JACA 2002;(March 2002).

- (14) Candain Chiropractic Association national poll. Vector Research and Development, editor. 2003.
Ref Type: Report
- (15) Chiropractic: A primary care gatekeeper. 2004.
Ref Type: Report
- (16) The unique role of chiropractic. 2004. Chiropractic Association of Ireland.
Ref Type: Unpublished Work
- (17) ACA. ACA Focus Group Results. 1996.
Ref Type: Report
- (18) Achilles R. Defining complementary and alternative health care. 2000. Health Systems Division, Health Canada.
Ref Type: Report
- (19) Appelbaum AL, Grayson MA. AMA delegates attempt to resolve disputes involving advertising, chiropractors, and NHI. *Hospitals* 1979; 53(1):17-18.
- (20) Assendelft WJ, Pfeifle CE, Bouter LM. Chiropractic in The Netherlands: a survey of Dutch chiropractors. *J Manipulative Physiol Ther* 1995; 18(3):129-134.
- (21) Assendelft WJ, Pfeifle CE, Bouter LM. Chiropractic in the Netherlands: A survey of Dutch Chiropractors. *J Manipulative Physiol Ther* 1995; 18(3):129-134.
- (22) Baer HA. A comparative view of a heterodox health system: chiropractic in America and Britain. *Med Anthropol* 1984; 8(3):151-168.
- (23) Baer HA. Practice-building seminars in chiropractic: a Petit Bourgeois response to biomedical domination. *Med Anthropol Q* 1996; 10(1):29-44.
- (24) Beckett RH. Chiropractic in the United States and the changing health care environment: a view from outside the profession. *J Manipulative Physiol Ther* 1991; 14(6):392-394.
- (25) Breen A. Chiropractors and the treatment of back pain. *Rheumatology and Rehabilitation* 1977; 16:46-53.
- (26) Breen A. Volumes and fees in UK chiropractic practice. *European J Chiro* 1996; 44:23-26.
- (27) Breen A. Communication between general and manipulative practitioners: a survey. 2000.
Ref Type: Unpublished Work
- (28) Brindle M, Goodrick E. Revisiting maverick medical sects: the role of identity in comparing homeopaths and chiropractics. *J Social History* 2001; 34(3):569.
- (29) Callahan D, Cianciulli A. The chiropractor as a primary health care provider in rural, health professional shortage areas of the U.S. FCER, editor. 1994. FCER.
Ref Type: Report
- (30) Cant S, Sharma U. Demarcation and transformation within homoeopathic knowledge. A strategy of professionalization. *Soc Sci Med* 1996; 42(4):579-588.

- (31) Caplan RL. Health-care reform and chiropractic in the 1990s. *J Manipulative Physiol Ther* 1991; 14(6):341-354.
- (32) Caspi O, Sechrest L, Pitluk HC, Marshall CL, Bell IR, Nichter M. On the definition of complementary, alternative, and integrative medicine: societal mega-stereotypes vs. the patients' perspectives. *Alternative Ther in Health and Med* 2003; 9(6):58-62.
- (33) Cherkin D, MacCornack FA, Berg AO. Family physicians' views of chiropractors: hostile or hospitable? *Am J Public Health* 1989; 79(5):636-637.
- (34) Chiropractors' Association of Australia (Queensland) Limited. Market Research. 2000. Chiropractors' Association of Australia.
Ref Type: Report
- (35) Clum G. Chiropractic Matters. 2000.
Ref Type: Unpublished Work
- (36) Cooper RA, McKee HJ. Chiropractic in the United States: trends and issues. *Milbank Q* 2003; 81(1):107-38, table.
- (37) Cooper RA, McKee HJ. Chiropractic in the United States: trends and issues. *Milbank Q* 2003; 81(1):107-139.
- (38) Criterion Research Corp.(Alberta). College of Chiropractors of Alberta Patient Survey - A Qualitative Report. 1999.
Ref Type: Report
- (39) Criterion Research Corp.(Alberta). College of Chiropractors of Alberta - Patient Survey. 1999.
Ref Type: Report
- (40) Criterion Research Corp.(Alberta). College of Chiropractors of Alberta Advertising Recall and Awareness. Criterion Research Corp.(Alberta), editor. 2001.
Ref Type: Report
- (41) Criterion Research Corp.(Alberta). July 2002 Connections Omnibus Survey Analysis of Findings. Criterion Research Corp.(Alberta), editor. 2002.
Ref Type: Report
- (42) Criterion Research Corp.(Alberta). Physicians' Perceptions and Attitudes of Chiropractic - A Qualitative Report. 2002.
Ref Type: Report
- (43) Criterion Research Corp.(Alberta). Putting Patients First: *Cost, Choice Efficiency*. 2002.
Ref Type: Report
- (44) Criterion Research Corp.(Alberta). Ad Recall and Awareness Study Presentation. 2004.
Ref Type: Report
- (45) De Boer K, Waagen G. The future role of the chiropractor in the health care system. *J Manipulative Physiol Ther* 1986; 9(3):225-228.

- (46) Department of Veterans Affairs. Department of Veterans Affairs - recommendations of the chiropractic advisory committee (Draft #7). 2003. Department of Defense - United States.
Ref Type: Report
- (47) Duenas R, Carucci GM, Funk MF, Gurney MW. Chiropractic-primary care, neuromusculoskeletal care, or musculoskeletal care? Results of a survey of chiropractic college presidents, chiropractic organization leaders, and Connecticut-licensed doctors of chiropractic. *J Manipulative Physiol Ther* 2003; 26(8):510-523.
- (48) Duenas R, Carucci GM, Funk MF, Gurney MW. Chiropractic-primary care, neuromusculoskeletal care, or musculoskeletal care? Results of a survey of chiropractic college presidents, chiropractic organization leaders, and Connecticut-licensed doctors of chiropractic. *J Manipulative Physiol Ther* 2003; 26:510-523.
- (49) FCER. Chiropractic patient satisfaction and utilization: a review of the current research. 1994.
Ref Type: Report
- (50) Gaumer G, Walker A, Su S. Chiropractic and a new taxonomy of primary care activities. FCER, editor. 1996. FCER.
Ref Type: Report
- (51) Goertz C. ACA statistical survey on chiropractic practice. *JACA* 1997; November 1998:30-34.
- (52) Hartvigsen J, Sorensen LP, Graesborg K. Chiropractic patients in Denmark: a short description of basic characteristics. *J Manipulative Physiol Ther* 2002; 25:162-167.
- (53) Hartvigsen J, Bolding-Jensen O, Hviid H, Grunnet-Nilsson N. Danish Chiropractic patients then and now - a comparison between 1962 and 1999. *J Manipulative Physiol Ther* 2003; 26:65-69.
- (54) Harvey E, Burton AK, Moffett JK, Breen A. Spinal manipulation for low-back pain: a treatment package reed by the UK chiropractic, osteopathy and physiotherapy professional associations. *Manual Therapy* 2003; 8(1):46-51.
- (55) Hawk C, Dusio M. A survey of 492 US chiropractors on primary care and prevention-related issues. *J Manipulative Physiol Ther*. 18[2], 57-64. 1995.
Ref Type: Abstract
- (56) Hawk C, Byrd L, Jansen R, Long C. Use of complementary healthcare practices among chiropractors in the United States: a survey. *Alternative Ther in Health and Med* 5[1], 56-62. 1999.
Ref Type: Abstract
- (57) Hawk C, Long C, Boulanger K, Morschhauser E, Fuhr A. Chiropractic care for patients aged 55 years and older: report from a practice-based research program. *J Am Geriatr Soc*. 48, 534-545. 2000.
Ref Type: Abstract
- (58) Hawk C. Should chiropractic be a "wellness" profession? *Topics in Clinical Chiropractic* 2000; 7(1):23-26.
- (59) Hawk C, Long C, Boulanger K. Patient satisfaction with the chiropractic clinical encounter: report from a practice-based research program. *J Neuromusculoskeletal System* 9[4], 109-117. 2001.
Ref Type: Abstract

- (60) Hawk C. Toward a wellness model for chiropractic: the role of prevention and health promotion. *Topics in Clinical Chiropractic* 2001; 8(4):1-7.
- (61) Hawk C, Burkwalter K, Byrd L, Cigelman S, Dorfman LFK. Health professions student's perceptions on interprofessional relationships. *Acad Med* 77[4], 81-84. 2002.
Ref Type: Abstract
- (62) Hawk C. Public health and chiropractic: meeting somewhere in the middle. *JACA* 2002;(June 2002).
- (63) Hawk C, Long C, Perillo M, Boulanger K. A survey of U.S. chiropractors on clinical preventive services. *J Manipulative Physiol Ther.* (in press) . 2004.
Ref Type: Abstract
- (64) Hekmat F, Heischmidt KA. A survey of customers and non-customers of chiropractic services: an empirical observation. *Health Mark Q* 1991; 8(3-4):119-137.
- (65) Hurwitz EL, Coulter ID, Adams AH, Genovese BJ, Shekelle PG. Use of chiropractic services from 1985 through 1991 in the United States and Canada. *Am J Public Health* 1998; 88(5):771-776.
- (66) Hurwitz EL, Coulter ID, Adams AH, Genovese BJ, Shekelle PG. Use of chiropractic services from 1985 through 1991 in the United States and Canada. *J Public Health* 1998; 88(5):771-776.
- (67) Institute for Alternative Futures. The future of chiropractic: optimizing health gains. Institute for Alternative Futures, editor. 1998. Institute for Alternative Futures.
Ref Type: Report
- (68) Ipsos Reid. BriBC College of Chiropractors focus groups with current users, pain sufferers without chiropractic experience, and general population (no pain). 2003. Ipsos Reid.
Ref Type: Report
- (69) Ipsos Reid. B.C. College of Chiropractors Perceptions and attitudes research. Ipsos Reid, editor. 2003. Ipsos Reid.
Ref Type: Report
- (70) Jamison JR. Chiropractic referral: the views of a group of conventional medical practitioners with an interest in unconventional therapies. *J Manipulative Physiol Ther* 1995; 18(8):512-518.
- (71) Jay TC, Jones SL, Coe N, Breen A. **A chiropractic service arrangement for musculoskeletal complaints in industry: a pilot study.** *Occup Med* 1998; 48(6):389-395.
- (72) Kaptchuk TJ, Eisenberg DM. Chiropractic: origins, controversies, and contributions. *Arch Intern Med* 1998; 158(20):2215-2224.
- (73) Kaptchuk TJ, Eisenberg DM. Chiropractic Origins, controversies, and contributions. *Arch Intern Med* 1998; 158(November):2215-2224.
- (74) Keating JC, Jr. Several pathways in the evolution of chiropractic manipulation. *J Manipulative Physiol Ther* 2003; 26(5):300-321.
- (75) Kenneth Caplan and Associates, Barash R. The image, position and reputation of chiropractic in the health care marketplace today: a qualitative investigation into attitudes toward and perceptions of chiropractic in Canada [unpublished monograph]. 1994.

- (76) Langworthy J, Breen A, Vogel S, Collier R, Sutherland G. Manipulation Services for NHS Patients: Precedents and future models for provision. Bournemouth, UK: Institute for Musculoskeletal Research and Clinical Implementation, 2000.
- (77) Langworthy J, Breen A, Vogel S, Collier R. Chiropractic and the national health care system: a basis for partnership in the UK. *J Manipulative Physiol Ther* 2002; 25(1):21-33.
- (78) Leboeuf-Yde C, Hennis B, Rudberg E, Leufvenmark P, Thunman M. Chiropractic in Sweden: a short description of patients and treatment. *J Manipulative Physiol Ther* 1997; 20(8):507-510.
- (79) Li YK, Zhong SZ. Spinal manipulation in China. *J Manipulative Physiol Ther* 1998; 21(6):399-401.
- (80) Manga P. Enhanced chiropractic coverage under OHIP as a means of reducing health care costs, attaining better health outcomes and achieving equitable access to health services. 1998. University of Ottawa.
Ref Type: Report
- (81) Manga P. The case for covering chiropractic care under medicare in Newfoundland. 2001. University of Ottawa.
Ref Type: Report
- (82) Matthews A, Longworthy J. Anticipating Change: an opinion survey of the membership of the British Chiropractic Association in the year of the Chiropractors Act. British Chiropractic Association, editor. 1994. British Chiropractic Association.
Ref Type: Report
- (83) McDonald W, Durkin, Iseman, Pfefer. Institute for Social Research, Ohio Northern University, 2003.
- (84) Meeker WC. Public demand and the integration of complementary and alternative medicine in the US health care system. *J Manipulative Physiol Ther* 2000; 23(2):123-126.
- (85) Meeker WC, Haldeman S. Chiropractic: a profession at the crossroads of mainstream and alternative medicine. *Ann Intern Med* 2002; 136(3):216-227.
- (86) Mermann AC. The doctor's critic: the unorthodox practitioner. *Pharos Alpha Omega Alpha Honor Med Soc* 1990; 53(1):9-13.
- (87) Mgt of America. The chiropractic profession and its research and education programs. 2000.
Ref Type: Report
- (88) Milne M. Are physicians' opinions about chiropractors changing? *CMAJ* 1988; 138(11):1052-1055.
- (89) Mootz RD. The impact of health policy on chiropractic. *J Manipulative Physiol Ther* 1996; 19(4):257-264.
- (90) Moser HR, Johns HE, Kittrell LM. How consumers view chiropractic advertising. *Health Mark Q* 1995; 13(2):43-54.
- (91) Muse and Associates. Utilization, cost and effects of chiropractic care on medicare program costs. Muse and Associates, editor. 2001. Washington, DC, Muse and Associates.
Ref Type: Report

- (92) Nelson C. Chiropractic Scope of Practice. *J Manipulative Physiol Ther* 1993; 16(7):488-497.
- (93) Nelson C. Where do we go from here? *J Manipulative Physiol Ther* 1995; 18(3):179-181.
- (94) O'Neill A, Willis E. Chiropractic and the politics of health care. *Aust J Public Health* 1994; 18(3):325-331.
- (95) Pederson LL, Kleberg P, Walker K. A pilot survey of patients and chiropractors in European chiropractic practices: sociodemographic, anamnestic and management procedures. *European J Chiro* 1993; 41:5-19.
- (96) Pederson LL, Wilkin D. Primary health care: definitions, users and uses. *Health Care Anal* 1998; 6(4):341-351.
- (97) Research Dimensions Inc. The chiropractic patient in rural, health professional shortage areas of the United States: An exploratory analysis. 1994. Richmond, VA, Research Dimensions Inc.
Ref Type: Report
- (98) Richards D. Where do we go from here>. 2002.
Ref Type: Unpublished Work
- (99) Robert J. The multiple facets of the Swiss chiropractic profession. Association of Swiss Chiropractors A, editor. 2003. Bern, Switzerland.
Ref Type: Report
- (100) Roberts D. Where do we go from here? 2002.
Ref Type: Unpublished Work
- (101) Rosner A. The chronicity of pain in patients. FCER, editor. 1996. FCER.
Ref Type: Report
- (102) Rosner A, Patterson. The role of subluxation in chiropractic. 2004. FCER.
Ref Type: Report
- (103) Rosner A. FCER, editor. 2004. FCER.
Ref Type: Report
- (104) Sanchez JE. A look in the mirror: a critical and exploratory study of public perceptions of the chiropractic profession in New Jersey. *J Manipulative Physiol Ther* 1991; 14(3):165-176.
- (105) Sandhu DJ, Schoner B. Images of and attitudes toward B.C. health professionals. 1992.
Ref Type: Report
- (106) Scheurmier N, Breen A. A pilot study of the purchase of manipulation services for acute low back pain in the United Kingdom. *J Manipulative Physiol Ther* 1998; 21(1):14-18.
- (107) Secretary of State for Health. Government response to the House of Lords select committee on science and technology's report on complementary and alternative medicine. 2001. Department of Health.
Ref Type: Report

- (108) Select committee on science and technology. Complementary and alternative medicine. 6. 2000. London, UK, The Stationery Office, House of Lords.
Ref Type: Report
- (109) Sokoloff TH. Chiropractic scope of practice: another perspective. *J Manipulative Physiol Ther* 1994; 17(3):194-197.
- (110) Spanish Chiropractic Association. A survey of chiropractic in Spain. 2004.
Ref Type: Unpublished Work
- (111) Stolfi JE. AMA surrenders to chiropractors. *N Y State J Med* 1979; 79(5):782-787.
- (112) Straton RG, Sweeney J, Grandage J. Review of the Relationship of Chiropractic Services to the Public Health System in Western Australia [unpublished monograph]. 1990.
- (113) Straton RG, Sweeney J, Grandage J. Review of the relationship of chiropractic services to the public health system in western Australia - Community health survey report. 1990. Institute for Social Programme Evaluation - Murdoch University.
Ref Type: Report
- (114) The General Chiropractic Council. Criteria for recognition of degrees in chiropractic. 2002. General Chiropractic Council.
Ref Type: Report
- (115) Trends Research Institute. The new millennium chiropractor: a trend forecast for the chiropractic profession. Trends Research Institute, editor. 1997.
Ref Type: Report
- (116) Tuchin PJ, Bonello R. Preliminary findings of analysis of chiropractic utilization and cost in the workers' compensation system of New South Wales, Australia. *J Manipulative Physiol Ther* 1995; 18(8):503-511.
- (117) Vanselow NA, Donaldson MS, Yordy KD. From the Institute of Medicine. *JAMA* 1995; 273(3):192.
- (118) Vinci C, Peterson CK. A pilot survey of chiropractic practice in Italy. *European J Chiro* 2003; 47:61-78.
- (119) Wardwell WI. The Connecticut survey of public attitudes toward chiropractic. *J Manipulative Physiol Ther* 1989; 12(3):167-173.
- (120) Wardwell WI. Chiropractic: History and evolution of a new profession. St. Louis, MO: Mosby Year Book, 2004.
- (121) Western Opinion Research Inc. Manitoba Chiropractors Study. 2002.
Ref Type: Report
- (122) Western Opinion Research Inc. Manitoba Chiropractors Association - Focus groups - January 16th, 2003 report. 2003. Western Opinion Research Inc.
Ref Type: Report

- (123) Wilson FJH. A survey of chiropractors in the United Kingdom. *European J Chiro* 2003; 50:185-198.
- (124) Wilson FJH. A survey of chiropractors in the United Kingdom. *European J Chiro* 2003; 50:185-198.
- (125) Wolsko PM, Eisenberg DM, Davis RB, Kessler R, Phillips RS. Patterns and perceptions of care for treatment of back and neck pain: results of a national survey. *Spine* 2003; 28(3):292-297.
- (126) York University Centre for Health Studies. Complementary and alternative health practices and therapies - A Canadian overview. 1999.
Ref Type: Report